Spain's map is shown with various geographical features labeled. Below the map, there is a section titled "Social Indicators" which includes the Human Development Index, Gini coefficient of inequality, and the Social Indicators section. Under "Basic Data," the official name is Kingdom of Spain, with an area of 506,002 km² and a population of 47,351,567 people. The Religions section shows Catholic, 47.9%; other faiths, 2.6%. The Languages section indicates Castilian Spanish is the official language throughout Spain. The Administrative Division mentions 17 autonomous regions, 50 provinces, and 2 autonomous cities. The Entry requirements section consults the information for foreigners in the Services section on the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, European Union and Cooperation website. The Main natural resources section includes copper, zinc, lead, potases, gypsum, sepiolite, sodium sulfate, strontium, fluorite, tungsten, ornamental rocks, and arable land.

The "Economic Indicators" section includes Production for the year 2020, GDP by PPP, Change in GDP, Global Competitiveness Index, Per capita income in PPP, Sector distribution of GDP, and Prices for 2020. For example, the Current GDP for 2020 is €1,121,698, and the Global Competitiveness Index is ranked 23. The "Employment" section details the Labour force over 15, Female labour force, Employment by sectors, Unemployment rate, and Public sector. The Energy section covers Composition of electricity generation, Energy import, Trade, and Doing business.
### Trade

#### Bilateral trading of goods (millions of euros)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Spanish exports</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>290,893</td>
<td>261,172</td>
<td>72,308</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>42,177</td>
<td>-4,5%</td>
<td>11,495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>29,567</td>
<td>-5,3%</td>
<td>8,314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>19,791</td>
<td>-10,7%</td>
<td>5,161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>17,014</td>
<td>-14,5%</td>
<td>4,409</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Bilateral trading of services (millions of euros)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Spanish exports</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>322,437</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>34,148</td>
<td>-14,3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>29,333</td>
<td>0,7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>28,522</td>
<td>-14,9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>17,803</td>
<td>-14,1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>14,052</td>
<td>-9,0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Investment

#### Bilateral investment flow (gross in millions of euros)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Received by Spain</th>
<th>Issued by Spain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>28,278</td>
<td>39,652</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>54,906</td>
<td>36,791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>24,007</td>
<td>22,578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>23,824</td>
<td>23,070</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Stock of bilateral investment (millions of euros, 2019)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Direct jobs</th>
<th>Stock of bilateral investment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>481,706</td>
<td>1,489,416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>76,534</td>
<td>1,703,383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>78,775</td>
<td>1,978,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>52,970</td>
<td>2,560,825</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### By geographical area (Millions of euros, 2020)

#### Exports

- Latin America: 4.5%
  - U.S.A.: 4.7%
  - Mexico: 2.8%
- North America: 5.4%
  - U.S.A.: 4.7%
- Africa: 6.0%
- Asia: 9.5%
- Rest of Europe: 6.0%
- United Kingdom: 6.5%
- Rest of the world: 1.6%
- Rest of Europe: 6.0%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%

#### Imports

- Latin America: 5.0%
- North America: 5.6%
- Africa: 6.9%
- Asia: 21.1%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%
- Rest of Europe: 5.9%
- United Kingdom: 6.5%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%
- Rest of Europe: 5.9%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%

### By main products

#### EU Combined Nomenclature Customs Tariff chapters (millions of euros, 2020)

- **87**: Motor vehicles, tractors: 42,283 -12.4%
- **84**: Machinery and mechanical appliances: 18,991 -11.1%
- **85**: Electrical equipment: 14,930 -6.9%
- **30**: Pharmaceutical products: 12,032 5.8%
- **27**: Fuels, mineral oils: 10,874 -40.4%
- **39**: Plastics and articles thereof: 10,084 -7.7%
- **08**: Edible fruit and nuts, unprocessed: 9,570 5.8%
- **02**: Meat and edible offal: 8,436 17.8%
- **07**: Unpreserved legumes and green vegetables: 6,890 3.1%
- **73**: Manufactured foundry, iron and steel goods: 6,300 -8.5%
- **Total**: 261,175 -10.2%

###平衡

**By geographical area (Millions of euros, 2020)**

- Latin America: 4.5%
  - U.S.A.: 4.7%
  - Mexico: 2.8%
- North America: 5.4%
  - U.S.A.: 4.7%
- Africa: 6.0%
- Asia: 9.5%
- Rest of Europe: 6.0%
- United Kingdom: 6.5%
- Rest of the world: 1.6%
- Rest of Europe: 6.0%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%

### Imports

- Latin America: 5.0%
- North America: 5.6%
- Africa: 6.9%
- Asia: 21.1%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%
- Rest of Europe: 5.9%
- United Kingdom: 6.5%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%
- Rest of Europe: 5.9%
- Rest of the world: 0.3%

### By main products

#### EU Combined Nomenclature Customs Tariff chapters (millions of euros, 2020)

- **87**: Motor vehicles, tractors: 30,107 -24.4%
- **84**: Machinery and mechanical appliances: 27,406 -13.0%
- **27**: Fuels, mineral oils: 27,037 -39.5%
- **85**: Electrical equipment: 25,401 -2.8%
- **30**: Pharmaceutical products: 14,821 5.5%
- **39**: Plastics and articles thereof: 10,378 -7.6%
- **29**: Organic chemicals: 9,938 -4.5%
- **90**: Optical, medical and measuring devices: 7,612 -3.0%
- **62**: Garments, not knitted or crocheted: 7,593 -21.1%
- **72**: Iron and steel: 6,910 -21.4%
- **Other imports**: 107,395 -9.2%
- **Total**: 274,598 -14.8%

### Investment

#### Bilateral investment flow (gross in millions of euros)

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### Sources:

- Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, European Union
- Confederation of Spanish Employers and Industries
- Spanish Tourism Board (Turespaña)
- World Bank
- Bank of Spain
- ICEX databases · www.icex.es

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**Note:** The table and diagram above present a detailed view of the trade and investment relations of Spain with various countries and regions, highlighting key products and geographical areas. The data reflects the economic activities and trends in 2020, with comparisons to previous years to show growth or decline.